北京真菌蚊属一新种记述

(双翅目: 菌蚊科)

吴

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真菌蚊属 Mycomya Rondani 我国目前已知 28 种,分布较广。本文记述采自北京门 头沟小龙门林场的一新种,模式标本保存在北京农业大学昆虫标本室。

三枝真菌蚊 Mycomya tricamata 新种

雄虫:翅长 4.2 mm。触角第 1 鞭节长约为宽的 3.5 ~ 4.0 倍,第 2 鞭节为 2.0 ~ 2.5 倍。前胸背板有2较长刚毛:中胸盾片两侧污白,渐向中央变为褐色:小盾片有4长刚 毛;中背片光裸。前足基节无特殊短刚毛密生,中基节无距。胸足比:btl:tl=0.74 ~ 0.76, bt2:t2=0.65 ~ 0.70, bt3:t3=0.59。Sc 端 1 /3 有长毛 3 ~ 5, Sc, 在小翅室近基部 终于 C, Sc, 在小翅室中部之内终于 R, 小翅室长约为宽的 1.5 ~ 2.0 倍。M 脉比: 0.74, 0.93; Cu 脉比 1.06, 1.46; 长毛: M 主干 0, M, 脉 0, M, 脉 0; Cu 主干 0, Cu, 脉 0, Cu, 脉 0。腹部背板淡褐色。腹板污白色。外生殖器(图 1~3)淡黄褐色,侧背肢细长,端 宽而平截,有多数弯毛、第9背板每侧栉状结构外方有2刚毛。亚中腹丝中等长,弯 曲。生殖刺突分3支,中支有2端齿,腹支有5端齿,背支有2宽毛。



图 1~ 3 三枝真菌蚊 Mycomya tricamata sp. nov. 1. 雄外生殖器, 背视; 2. 同前, 腹视; 3. 同前, 侧视

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雌虫: 未知。

正模 î , 北京门头沟小龙门林场, 1976.IX.4, 杨集昆采。

新种与 M. neodentata Vaisanen 相近,但后者亚中腹丝短而直,生殖刺突分 2 支,中段有 2 ~ 3 齿,端部有数齿,可以区分 $^{[1~3]}$ 。

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A NEW SPECIES OF MYCOMYA RONDANI FROM BEIJING (DIPTERA: MYCETOPHILIDAE)

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Abstract In this paper, a new species of the genus Mycomya Rondani from Beijing is described. The type specimen is preserved in the Insect Collections of Beijing Agricultural University.

Mycomya tricamata Wu et Yang, sp. nov. (figs. $1 \sim 3$)

Male Wing length 4.20mm. First flagellomere $3.5 \sim 4.0$, 2nd $2.0 \sim 2.5$ times as long as wide. Pronotum with 2 longer setae. Scutellum with 4 scutellers. Coxa I without special setae. Coxa II without spur. Leg ratios: bt1: t1=0.74 ~ 0.76 , bt2: t2= $0.65 \sim 0.70$, bt3: t3=0.59. Apical part of Sc bearing $3 \sim 5$ macrotrichia. Small cell $1.5 \sim 2.0$ times as long as wide. M ratios: 0.74, 0.93; Cu ratios: 1.06, 1.46. Macrotrichia: M petiole O, M_10 ; M_20 ; Cu petiole 0, Cu_10 , Cu_20 . The male hypopygium being shown in figs. $1 \sim 3$.

Female Unknown.

The new species is closely allied to M. neodentata Vaisanen, but can be distinguished by the characters of the male hypopygium.

Holotype 🐧 , Xiaolongmen Forestry Farm, Mentougou, Beijing, Sept. 4, 1976, collected by Chikun Yang.

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